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# POTATOES AND SWEETPOTATOES

1980-81 PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, VALUE, STOCKS, & UTILIZATION



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#### POTATOES AND SWEETPOTATOES

Production and Disposition by States -- 1980 and 1981 Utilization -- 1979, 1980 and 1981

This publication presents estimates of acreage, yield per acre, production, farm disposition, season average price, value and utilization of sales including processing. First of the month estimates (December thru May) of total stocks of potatoes for the 15 major fall States are shown. Production, disposition and value data for Alaska are included separately.

The final 1981 crop estimates are based primarily on information furnished by crop reporters and cooperating State or Federal agencies. This includes annual State farm census data in some States. Market News Service rail and truck shipments and unloads, Federal-State inspections--and miscellaneous data available through various marketing programs.

Price estimates represent average returns to growers for all uses and methods of sale. These prices are applied to production to compute value of production and to the quantity sold to compute value of sales. The difference is accounted for by farm use for seed, feed and home use and shrinkage and loss. The published United States season average price is obtained by weighting State prices by quantities sold.

Potato production, utilization and value of sales in each State has been classified by seasonal group according to the period or periods when the largest supplies are usually harvested.

The four seasonal groups are as follows:

| SEASON | USUAL TIME OF HARVEST    |
|--------|--------------------------|
| Winter | January through March    |
| Spring | April through June       |
| Summer | July through September   |
| Fall   | October through December |

These seasons are not fixed dates but are approximations because there is some overlapping of harvest before or after the specified season. Generally, the marketing season follows closely the harvesting season except for the fall crop where marketing from storage may extend through August of the following vear.

### PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION

Potato production in 1981 for all four seasons in the U.S. totaled 339 million cwt (15.4 million metric tons), 12 percent more than in 1980, but 1 percent below 1979 output. Harvested area was 1.24 million acres (501 thousand hectares), a gain of 7 percent over 1980, but 3 percent short of 1979. The 1981 average yield was a record high 274 cwt per acre, up from the previous high of 270 cwt set in 1979.

Potatoes were valued at 1.82 billion dollars, down 8 percent from the record high 1.98 billion dollars for the 1980 crop but 55 percent above 1979. The average price of \$5.41 per cwt was down more than a dollar from last year but well above the 1979 average of \$3.43.

The quantity sold at 306 million cwt in 1981 was up 12 percent from the previous year and virtually unchanged from 1979. However, value of sales at 1.66 billion dollars shrank 7 percent from the 1980 record high. Processors bought 51 percent of the potatoes produced in 1981; fresh market (table stock) accounted for 33 percent; while 7 percent was sold for seed and livestock feed. Potatoes used on farms where grown, lost through shrinkage and other losses accounted for the remaining 9 percent.

Table stock sales totaled 111 million cwt in 1981, up 14 percent from 1980 but 4 percent below 1979. Total seed usage of 25.0 million cwt was up 4 percent; with farmers purchasing 20.5 million cwt, or 82 percent of their needs. The remaining 18 percent (4.53 million cwt) was planted on farms where grown.

Potato processing plants used 172 million cwt of raw product from the 1981 crop, 12 percent above the utilization from the short 1980 crop but about the same level as the late 70's. Frozen french fries were made from 79.8 million cwt, up 19 percent; chips and shoestring potatoes accounted for 38.3 million cwt, a gain of 1 percent; while 30.2 million cwt were dehydrated, an increase of 7 percent. The quantity used for other processed products (canned, other frozen, starch and flour) totaled 23.4 million cwt, up 18 percent.

Sweetpotato production totaled 12.8 million cwt (578 thousand metric tons) in 1981, up 16 percent from 1980, but 5 percent below 1979. Area harvested at 109 thousand acres (44.2 thousand hectares) increased 7 percent from 1980; while yields averaging 117 cwt per acre increased 9 percent. The 1981 value of production at 174 million dollars increased 17 percent over 1980. The average price of \$13.60 per cwt remained the same as the year before.

| SEASONAL GRUUP            | :                 | CRUP O          | F 1953      | )                   | :                   | CROP OF         | 1981         |                                      |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| ANO                       | : AR<br>:PLANTED: | EA<br>HARVESTED | :<br>:YIELo | :<br>:PkOOUCTIO:    | : AR<br>N:PLANTED:  | EA<br>HARVESTEL | :<br>):YIELU | :PRUDUCTION                          |
|                           |                   |                 |             | 1,000 CWT           |                     |                 |              |                                      |
| WINTER                    | *                 |                 | 5.09.17     | 7.05                | * ;                 |                 | 20.          | . 0/                                 |
| CALIF                     | 3.0               | 3.0             | 235         | /05                 | ے ۔ ک               | 5.2             | 580          | 596                                  |
| CALIF<br>FLA<br>TOTAL     | 11 6              | 11.5            | 205         | 2.364               | 0.4                 | 11 6            | 189          | 2,198                                |
| TUTAL                     | * 11.00           | 11.07           | 203         | 21303               | 11.0                | 11.00           | 107          | L # 1 7 0                            |
| SPRING                    |                   |                 |             |                     |                     |                 |              |                                      |
| ALA                       | 5.5               | 5.0             | 125         | 625                 | 4.0                 | 4.0             | 180          |                                      |
| ARIZ                      | 4.4               | 4.4             | 560         | 1,276               | 5.2                 | 5.2             | 500          | 1,456                                |
| CALIF                     | : 22.5            | 18.0            | 390         | 8,775               | 5.2<br>26.4<br>21.0 | 26.4            | 390          | •                                    |
| FLA-HASTI 435             | ₹ 20°0            | 16.0            | 195         | 3,510               | 21.0                | 20.0            | 245          | 2,052                                |
| -UTHER                    |                   | 1.7             | 7.0         | 136<br>119          | 1 7                 | 1.0             | 80           | 128                                  |
| N C                       |                   | 13.0            | 140         | 1.820               | 13.5                | 13.3            | 155          | 2.062                                |
| TEX                       | 6.5               | 13.0<br>6.2     | 130         |                     | 6.2                 | 6.0             | 140          | 840                                  |
| LA<br>N C<br>TEX<br>TOTAL | 75.2              | 71.6            |             |                     | 79.1                | 78.0            | 266          | 240<br>128<br>2,062<br>840<br>20,765 |
| SUMMER                    | •                 |                 |             |                     |                     |                 |              |                                      |
|                           | 9.5               | 9.5             | 50          | 475                 | 9.2                 | 9.1             | 150          | 1,365                                |
| CALIF                     | 7.6               | 1.6             | 365         | 2,774               | 8.0                 |                 | 370          | 2,960                                |
|                           |                   | -               | 275         | 1,595               |                     | 6.0             |              | 1,904                                |
| ĐẾL                       | 5.3               | 5.1             | 190         | 969                 | 5.3                 |                 |              | 1,248                                |
| 166                       | • 1.7             | 1.8             | 230         | 414<br>240          | 2.2                 | 2.1             |              | 525                                  |
| 1.40                      | 1.6               | 1.5             | 160         | 240                 | 1.8                 |                 |              | 272                                  |
| 10%A<br>40                | 1.8               | 1.4             | 230<br>170  | 3 <b>2</b> 2<br>306 | 1.5                 | 1.5             |              | 270<br>312                           |
| MICH                      | 8-5               |                 | 195         | 1,619               | 8.5                 |                 |              | 4                                    |
| MINN                      | 5.5               | 0.3<br>5.4      | 290         | 1,566               | / 3                 | / 4             |              | 1,453                                |
| NESS                      | 1.4               | 1.5             | 0.05        | 260                 | 1.2<br>8.3          | 1.1             |              | 220                                  |
| ra J                      | 8.5               | 8.2             | 240         | 1,960               | 8.3                 | 8.1             |              | 2,066                                |
| N MEX                     | 3.5               | 5.0<br>5.1      | 180         | 540<br>407          | 4.5                 | 4.5             |              | 945                                  |
| IN C                      | 5.9               |                 | 110         |                     | 4.1                 |                 | 120          | 480                                  |
| N C<br>OHIO<br>TEAN       | 1.5               |                 | 550         | 508<br>190          | 1.3                 | 1.2<br>3.1      |              | 228                                  |
| TON                       |                   | 79 (            | 70<br>200   |                     |                     |                 | 90<br>230    |                                      |
| v A                       | 14.0              | 14.0            |             |                     |                     | 16.0            | 145          | 2,320                                |
| TOTAL                     | 14.0              | 90.1            | 189         | 1,540<br>16,999     | 6.8<br>16.0<br>96.6 | 95.0            | 211          | 2,320<br>20,035                      |
| FALL                      | •                 |                 |             |                     |                     |                 |              |                                      |
| CALIF                     | 17.4              | 17.4            | 370         | 6.438               | 18.7                | 18.7            | 370          | 6,919                                |
| COLO                      | 17.4<br>37.0      | 36.5            | 300         | 6,438<br>10,950     | 40.5                | 40.0            | 290          | 11,600                               |
| CONIN                     | 1.8               | 1.8             | 225         | 405                 | 1.8                 | 1.8             | 270          | 486                                  |
| IDAH0-10 5% CO            | 23.0              | 25.0            | 34 v        | 405<br>7,820        | 24.0                | 24.0            | 335          | 8,040                                |
| 60 NBHTU-                 | 595.0             | 277.0           | 560         | 72,020              | 311.0               | 306.0           | 250          | 76,500                               |
| INO                       |                   |                 |             |                     |                     |                 |              |                                      |
|                           | 108.0             | 104.0           | 240         | 24,960<br>748       | 196.0               | 104.0           | 255          | 26,520<br>743                        |
| MICH                      |                   | 3.4<br>31.5     | 235         | 7,403               | 3.3<br>32.0         | 3,5<br>30.0     | 225<br>235   | 7,050                                |
|                           | 65.0              | 64.0            | 155         | 9,920               | 73.0                | 70.0            | 190          | 13,300                               |
|                           | 7.0               | 6.9             | 250         | 1,725               | 7.5                 | 7.4             | 235          | 1,739                                |
| NEGR                      | 6.9               | 6.7             | 280         | 1,876               | 8.0                 | 7.9             | 285          | 2,252                                |
|                           | 13.0              | 13.0            | 340         | 4,420               | 12.0                | 12.0            | 290          | 3,480                                |
|                           | 19.0              | 16.8            | 255         | 4,794               | 18.5                | 18.5            | 590          | 5,305                                |
|                           | 26.0              | 25.0            | 250         | 6,250               | 26.5                | 25.0            | 275          | 6,875                                |
|                           | 114.0             | 112.0           | 140         | 15,680              | 119.0               | 115.0           | 175          | 20,125                               |
| UREG-MALREUR              | 4000              | 9.5<br>10.0     | 210<br>365  | 1,995<br>3,650      | 9.8<br>10.3         | 9.0<br>10.0     | 210<br>345   | 1,890<br>3,450                       |
| -014E9 C0                 |                   | 37.0            | 435         | 16,095              | 44.7                | 44.0            | 415          | 18,200                               |
| PA                        | : 23.0            | 22.0            | 190         | 4,180               | 22.0                | 21.0            | 250          | 5,250                                |
| r I                       | 3.2               | 3.2             | 230         | 736                 | 3.2                 | 3.2             | 260          | 832                                  |
| 5 DAK                     | 7.3               | 6.7             | 160         | 1,072               | 5.5                 | 5.4             | 130          | 702                                  |
|                           | 5.3               | 5.2             | 225         | 1,170               | 5.9                 | 5.8             | 550          | 1,276                                |
|                           | . 6               | . 6             | 200         | 120                 | .7                  | .7              | 220          | 154                                  |
|                           | 87.0<br>\$2.5     | 87.0<br>50.0    | 505<br>320  | 43,935              | 108.0<br>55.0       | 108.0<br>53.5   | 490<br>340   | 52,920<br>18,190                     |
|                           | 5.8               | 5.7             | 235         | 16,000              | 5.5                 | 5.3             | 200          | 1,060                                |
|                           | 1,002.3           | 901.2           | 272         | 266,426             | 1,075.7             | 1,052.5         | 281          | 295,593                              |
| U S                       | :1,152.0          |                 | 262         | 302,857             | 1.262 0             | 1.237 1         | 27/          | 338,591                              |
| 0 0                       | *********         | * 6 6 7 14 9 14 | 202         | 2001021             | 160000              | 1603197         | 214          | 770,771                              |
|                           |                   |                 |             |                     |                     |                 |              |                                      |

### POTATOES: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AND VALUE, BY SEASONAL GROUPS, 1980 CROP 1/

|   |  | :   | : FARM  | DISPOSITION  |  | :   |  |   |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|
| •   |  | : TOTAL   | : USED ON FARMS   | WHERE GROWN:   |  | : PRICE   | : VALUE  | 0F  |
| SEASON AND STATE : : :  | PRODUCTIO  | :   | :AND HOUSEHOLD<br>: USE   | : AND :  | 0020   |   | PRODUCTION   | SALES   |
|   |  |   | 1,000 CWT   |  |  |   | 1,000 [  |   |
| WINTER: CALIF : FLA : TOTAL WINTER :  | 705<br>1,658<br>2,363  | 54<br>244<br>298  |   | 35<br>10<br>45   | 670<br>1,648<br>2,318  | 7.20<br>10.30<br>9.40   | 5,076<br>17,077<br>22,153  | 4,824<br>16,974<br>21,798   |
| CALIF :<br>FLA - HASTINGS :   | 136<br>119<br>1,820<br>806   | 57<br>78<br>568<br>420<br>22<br>14<br>182<br>76   | 1<br>4<br>21<br>1<br>4<br>61<br>28<br>120   | 9<br>26<br>176<br>13<br>1<br>7<br>55<br>12<br>299  | 615<br>1,246<br>8,578<br>3,496<br>135<br>108<br>1,704<br>766<br>16,648   | 6.50<br>5.25<br>7.30<br>5.05<br>10.40<br>8.40<br>5.55<br>6.45<br>6.46   | 4,063<br>6,699<br>64,058<br>17,726<br>1,414<br>1,000<br>10,101<br>5,199<br>110,260   | 3,998<br>6,542<br>62,619<br>17,655<br>1,404<br>907<br>9,457<br>4,941  |
| DEL ILL IND IOWA MD MICH MINN NEBR N J N MEX N C OHIO TENN TEX VA   | 475 2,774 1,595 969 414 240 322 306 1,619 1,566 260 1,968 540 407 308 196 1,500 1,540 16,999   | 131<br>148<br>147<br>80<br>35<br>18<br>21<br>22<br>187<br>96<br>19<br>149<br>72<br>53<br>22<br>34<br>88<br>200<br>1,522   | 16<br>15<br>10<br>3<br>12<br>2<br>16<br>6<br>87<br>3<br>16<br>8<br>7<br>84<br>2<br>20<br>3<br>12<br>322   | 19<br>55<br>80<br>39<br>10<br>5<br>16<br>6<br>49<br>8<br>29<br>59<br>32<br>14<br>9<br>7<br>53<br>54  | 440<br>2,704<br>1,505<br>927<br>392<br>233<br>290<br>1,483<br>1,555<br>215<br>1,901<br>501<br>309<br>297<br>169<br>1,444<br>1,474  | 9.10<br>10.90<br>4.45<br>8.85<br>6.20<br>11.00<br>7.70<br>8.90<br>6.75<br>9.80<br>8.90<br>8.30<br>6.85<br>7.80<br>6.15<br>7.60<br>15.10<br>8.60<br>8.69 | 4,323 30,237 7,098 8,576 2,567 2,640 2,479 2,723 10,928 15,347 2,314 16,334 3,699 3,175 1,894 1,490 22,650 13,244 151,718  | 4,004<br>29,474<br>6,697<br>8,204<br>2,430<br>2,563<br>2,233<br>2,617<br>10,010<br>15,239<br>1,914<br>15,778<br>3,432<br>2,410<br>1,827<br>1,284<br>21,804<br>12,676<br>144,596   |
| COLO CONN IDAHO IND IND MAINE MASS MICH MINN MONT NEBR NEV N Y - LONG ISLAND: - UPSTATE N DAK OHIO OREG - MALHEUR CO: - OTHER PA R I S DAK UTAH VT WASH | 6,438 10,950 405 79,840 726 24,960 748 7,403 9,920 1,725 1,876 4,420 4,794 6,250 15,680 1,995 3,650 16,095 4,180 736 1,072 1,170 120 43,935 16,000 | 411<br>932<br>41<br>6,600<br>69<br>2,438<br>69<br>608<br>1,108<br>143<br>160<br>240<br>361<br>663<br>1,726<br>176<br>206<br>939<br>396<br>67<br>66<br>142<br>15<br>2,214<br>990 | 64<br>690<br>2<br>1,550<br>4<br>1,125<br>30<br>175<br>348<br>120<br>130<br>9<br>171<br>400<br>10<br>11<br>50<br>135<br>3<br>18<br>30<br>6<br>425<br>304 | 580<br>830<br>45<br>6,666<br>29<br>2,200<br>38<br>725<br>694<br>120<br>188<br>530<br>288<br>469<br>1,250<br>100<br>250<br>1,725<br>272<br>22<br>47<br>119<br>5 | 5,794<br>9,430<br>358<br>71,624<br>693<br>21,635<br>680<br>6,503<br>8,878<br>1,485<br>1,558<br>3,890<br>4,497<br>5,610<br>14,030<br>1,885<br>3,389<br>14,320<br>3,773<br>711<br>1,007<br>1,007<br>1,021<br>109<br>39,510<br>14,528 | 7.50<br>6.60<br>7.70<br>8.50<br>6.45<br>5.20<br>10.00<br>7.95<br>6.85<br>7.90<br>4.80<br>7.90<br>6.40<br>3.85<br>5.15<br>8.05<br>4.40                   | 69,530 77,198 3,321 451,096 5,808 180,960 5,610 48,860 76,384 14,663 12,100 22,984 47,940 49,688 107,408 15,761 13,505 77,256 33,022 4,710 4,127 6,026 966 193,314 161,600 | 62,575<br>66,482<br>2,936<br>404,676<br>5,544<br>156,854<br>5,100<br>42,920<br>68,361<br>12,623<br>10,049<br>20,228<br>44,970<br>44,600<br>96,106<br>14,892<br>12,539<br>68,736<br>29,807<br>4,550<br>3,877<br>5,258<br>877<br>173,844<br>146,733 |
|   | 1,340<br>266,428   | 105<br>20,885   | 134<br>5,944  |  | 1,085<br>238,003   | 8.20<br>6.36  | 10,988<br>1,694,825  | 8,897<br>1,514,034  |

<sup>1/</sup> REVISED.

### POTATOES: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AND VALUE, BY SEASONAL GROUPS, 1981 CROP

|   |  | :   | : FARM [  | DISPOSITION   |  | : :  |  | ٥٣   |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| CEACON AND STATE  |  | : TOTAL   | : USED ON FARMS   | WHERE GROWN:  |  | PRICE :  | : VALUE  | OF   |
| SEASON AND STATE  | •  | : SEED  | :FOR SEED, FEED:<br>:AND HOUSEHOLD:<br>: USE  | SHRINKAGE: AND: LOSS:   | SOLD   | : CWT  | PRODUCTION   | SALES  |
|   | :<br>:   |   | 1,000 CWT   |   |  | DOLLARS  | 1,000 0  | OLLARS   |
| WINTER: CALIF<br>FLA<br>TOTAL WINTER  | 896<br>1,302<br>2,198  | 65<br>218<br>283  |   | 45<br>8<br>53   | 851<br>1,294<br>2,145  | 12.80<br>20.40<br>17.40  | 11,469<br>26,561<br>38,030   | 10,893<br>26,398<br>37,291   |
| CALIF<br>FLA - HASTINGS<br>- OTHER<br>LA<br>N C<br>TEX  | 720<br>1,456<br>10,296<br>5,023<br>240<br>128<br>2,062<br>840<br>20,765  | 48<br>71<br>561<br>440<br>26<br>10<br>189<br>76   | 1<br>4<br>21<br>1<br>4<br>61<br>28<br>120   | 11<br>29<br>206<br>20<br>2<br>6<br>62<br>13<br>349  | 708 1,423 10,069 5,002 238 118 1,939 799 20,296  | 12.60<br>7.55<br>11.90<br>8.50<br>15.60<br>11.70<br>6.75<br>8.90<br>10.20  | 9,072<br>10,993<br>122,522<br>42,696<br>3,744<br>1,498<br>13,919<br>7,476<br>211,920   | 8,921<br>10,744<br>119,821<br>42,517<br>3,713<br>1,381<br>13,088<br>7,111<br>207,296   |
| CALIF COLO DEL ILL IND IOWA MD MICH MINN NEBR N J N MEX N C OHIO TENN TEX VA  | 1,365<br>2,960<br>1,904<br>1,248<br>525<br>272<br>270<br>312<br>1,453<br>1,647<br>220<br>2,066<br>945<br>480<br>228<br>279<br>1,541<br>2,320<br>20,035 | 125<br>155<br>120<br>81<br>37<br>30<br>22<br>22<br>160<br>102<br>22<br>144<br>64<br>50<br>23<br>34<br>114<br>213<br>1,518 | 16<br>16<br>3<br>3<br>11<br>2<br>7<br>6<br>52<br>2<br>14<br>8<br>7<br>84<br>27<br>3<br>12<br>273  | 55<br>59<br>115<br>50<br>13<br>11<br>14<br>6<br>151<br>20<br>14<br>62<br>57<br>17<br>8<br>10<br>54<br>81<br>797   | 1,294 2,885 1,786 1,195 501 259 249 300 1,250 1,625 192 1,996 881 379 220 242 1,484 2,227 18,965   | 10.10 11.70 5.30 9.30 4.85 7.50 5.60 9.10 7.05 7.50 6.40 7.00 6.50 9.40 6.35 9.80 10.00 9.65 8.52  | 13,787 34,632 10,091 11,606 2,546 2,040 1,512 2,839 10,244 12,353 1,408 14,462 6,143 4,512 1,448 2,734 15,410 22,388 170,155   | 13,069 33,755 9,466 11,114 2,430 1,943 1,394 2,730 8,813 12,188 1,229 13,972 5,727 3,563 1,397 2,372 14,840 21,491 161,493   |
| COLO CONN IDAHO IND MAINE MASS MICH MINN MONT NEBR NEV N Y - LONG ISLAND - UPSTATE N DAK OHIO OREG - MALHEUR CO - OTHER PA R I S DAK UTAH VT WASH WIS WYO | 486<br>484,540<br>615<br>26,520<br>743<br>7,050<br>13,300<br>1,739<br>2,252<br>3,480<br>5,365<br>6,875<br>20,125<br>1,890                              |   | 69<br>660<br>2<br>1,315<br>7<br>1,125<br>10<br>180<br>200<br>104<br>155<br>11<br>196<br>405<br>5<br>10<br>60<br>126<br>2<br>13<br>33<br>5<br>425<br>346<br>117<br>5,581 | 553<br>940<br>49<br>7,037<br>35<br>1,990<br>46<br>900<br>1,064<br>155<br>236<br>418<br>274<br>619<br>2,610<br>215<br>200<br>1,970<br>346<br>33<br>24<br>95<br>9<br>9<br>4,200<br>782<br>127<br>24,927 | 6,297<br>10,000<br>435<br>76,188<br>573<br>23,405<br>687<br>5,970<br>12,036<br>1,480<br>1,861<br>3,062<br>5,080<br>6,060<br>17,110<br>1,670<br>3,240<br>4,778<br>797<br>665<br>1,148<br>140<br>48,295<br>17,062<br>265,085 | 7.05<br>4.60<br>5.90<br>4.75<br>5.95<br>4.50<br>5.40<br>6.15<br>4.55<br>8.00<br>5.75<br>4.90<br>6.05<br>6.15<br>4.10<br>4.55<br>7.05<br>4.60<br>3.65<br>5.00<br>5.80<br>3.95<br>4.70 | 119,340<br>4,012<br>43,358<br>60,515<br>13,912<br>14,502<br>17,052<br>32,458<br>42,625<br>81,506<br>11,624<br>14,145<br>83,083<br>37,013<br>3,827<br>2,562<br>6,380<br>893<br>209,034<br>85,493<br>6,360 | 44,394 46,000 2,567 361,893 3,409 105,323 3,710 36,716 54,764 11,840 10,701 15,004 30,734 37,572 69,296 10,271 13,284 73,847 33,685 3,666 2,427 5,740 812 190,765 80,191 4,896 1,253,507 |
| US  | :<br>: 338,591   | 25,033  | 5,974   | 26,126  | 306,491  | 5.41   | 1,820,029  | 1,659,587  |

POTATOES - AREA, YIELD AND PRODUCTION BY STATES, 1980 AND 1901 CROPS

|        | : |           | CKOR OF      | 1950 | :                       |             | CKUP of 1981      |            |            |  |  |
|--------|---|-----------|--------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| STATE  |   | PLANTED : |              |      | γίειο: 2κουυςτίος<br>1/ |             | EA<br>: HARVESTED |            | PkupUCTite |  |  |
|        | : | 1,000     |              |      | 1,000 CNT               |             | ACRES             | CMT        | 1,000 CwT  |  |  |
| ALA    | : | 15.0      | 14.5         | 76   | 1,100                   | 13.2        | 1.3.1             | 159        | د 800ء     |  |  |
| ARIZ   | : | 4.4       | 4.4          | 290  | 1,276                   | 2.5         | 5.2               | 280        | 1,455      |  |  |
| CALIF  | : | 50.5      | 50.2         | 57.0 | 16,692                  | 56.3        | 50.3              | 374        | 21,071     |  |  |
| COLO   | • | 43.0      | 42.5         | 297  | 12,545                  | 47.5        | 46.8              | 289        | 13,504     |  |  |
| CONN   | • | 1.8       | 1.0          | 225  | 405                     | 1.5         | 1.8               | 270        | 486        |  |  |
| DEL    | • | 5.3       | 5.1          | 170  | 969                     | 3.5         | 5.2               | 240        | 1,546      |  |  |
| FLA    | : | 29.0      | 27.3         | 194  | 5,304                   | 30.5        | 29.9              | 550        | 0,565      |  |  |
| IDAHO  | : | 305.0     | 300.0        | 205  | 79,840                  | 335.0       | 330.0             | 256        | 84,540     |  |  |
| ILL    | : | 1.9       | 1.8          | 230  | 414                     | 5.5         | 2.1               | 530        | 525        |  |  |
| IND    | : | 5.2       | 4.8          | 201  | 366                     | 5.1         | 4.6               | 193        | 887        |  |  |
| IOWA   | : | 1.6       | 1.4          | 230  | 322                     | 1.5         | 1.5               | 180        | 210        |  |  |
| LA     | • | 2.1       | 1.7          | 70   | 119                     | 1.7         | 1.6               | 80         | 159        |  |  |
| MAINE  | : | 108.0     | 104.0        | 240  | 24,960                  | 105.0       | 104.0             | 255        | 26,520     |  |  |
| MAINE  |   | 1.5       | 1.6          | 170  | 305                     | 1.0.0       | 1.6               | 195        | 312        |  |  |
| MASS   | : | 3.4       | 3.4          | 550  | 748                     | 3.3         | 5.5               | 225        | 143        |  |  |
| MICH   | : | 41.0      | 39.5         | 227  | 9,022                   | 40.5        | 30.3              | 555        | 8,503      |  |  |
|        | : | 70.5      | 57.1<br>67.4 | 106  | 11,486                  | 79.2        | 76.1              | 196        | 14,947     |  |  |
| MINN   | : |           | 6.9          | 250  | 1,725                   | 7.5         | 7.4               | 235        | 1,739      |  |  |
| NEBR   | • | 7.0       | •            | 267  | 2,136                   | 9.2         | 9.0               | 275        | 2.472      |  |  |
|        | • | 8.3       | 15.0         | 440  | 4,420                   | 12.0        | 12.0              | 290        | 3,490      |  |  |
| NEV    | • | 13.0      | -            | 240  | 1,904                   | 3.3         | 5.1               | 255        | 2,050      |  |  |
| N J    | : | 3.5       | م . ه<br>د   | 150  | 540                     | 4.5         | 4.5               | 210        | 945        |  |  |
| N MEX  | • | 3.5       |              |      | 11,044                  | 45.0        | 45.5              | 281        | 12,240     |  |  |
| NY     | • | 45.0      | 43.8         | 252  |                         |             | 17.3              | 147        | 2,542      |  |  |
| N C    | : | 17.1      | 16.7         | 1 53 | 2,227                   | 17.5        | 115.0             | 175        | 50,155     |  |  |
| N DAK  | : | 114.0     | 112.0        | 140  | 15,000                  | 119.0       | 10.2              | 508        | 2,110      |  |  |
| OHIO   |   | 11.5      | 10.5         | ₹11  | 2,303                   |             | 10.6<br>54.0      | 402        | 21,710     |  |  |
| OREG   |   | 48.0      | 47.0         | 420  | 19,745                  | 55.V        | 21.0              | 250        | 5,250      |  |  |
| PA     | : | 23.0      | 55.0         | 190  | 4,150<br>736            | 22.0<br>3.2 | 3.2               | 260        | 632        |  |  |
| R I    | : | 3.2       | 3.2          | 230  |                         | _ •         | 5.4               | 130        | 702        |  |  |
| S DAK  | : | 7.3       | 0.7          | 150  | 1,072                   | 5.3         | 3.4               | 90         | 279        |  |  |
| TENN   |   | 2.3       | 2.5          | 10   | 190                     | 3.1         | 12./              | 187        | 2,351      |  |  |
| TEX    |   | 14.5      | 13.7         | 164  | 2,306                   | 13.0<br>5.9 | 16.7<br>5.6       | 550        | 1,210      |  |  |
| UTAH   |   | 5.3       | 5.2          | 225  | 1,170                   |             | ء. ه<br>7         | 550        | 154        |  |  |
| V T    |   | . 6       | .0           | 0.05 | 120                     | . 7         | _                 |            | 2,320      |  |  |
| VA     |   | 14.0      | 14.0         | 110  | 1,540                   | 10.0        | 16.0              | 145<br>490 | 52,920     |  |  |
| MASH   |   | 87.0      | 67.0         | 505  | 43,955                  | 100.0       | 100.0             |            | 10,190     |  |  |
| wIS    | • | 25.5      | 50.0         | 320  | 15,000                  | 55.4        | 53.5              | 340        | 1,060      |  |  |
| WA A O | : | 5.6       | 5.7          | 235  | 1,340                   | 5.5         | 5.3               | 200        | 1,000      |  |  |
| U S    | : | 1,102.0   | 1,154.4      | 205  | 302,857                 | 1,263.0     | 1,237.1           | 274        | 338,591    |  |  |

<sup>1/</sup> YIELD IN STATES HAVING TWO OR MORE SEASONAL GROUPS IS DERIVED.

# POTATOES: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1980 1/

|             |                     |                 | AND VALUE, I    | 31 STATES, 198 | 00 17           |              |                           |                 |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|             | :                   | :               | : FARM          | DISPOSITION    |                 | :            | :                         |                 |
|             | •                   | :<br>:TOTAL USE | USED ON FARM    | S WHERE GROWN  | :               | :<br>PRICE   |                           | OF              |
| STATE       | :PRODUCTION         | l: FOR          | ::FOR SEED, FEE |                | :               | PER          | :                         |                 |
|             | •                   | : SEED          | :AND HOUSEHOLD  |                | : SOLD          | : CWT        | :<br>:PRODUCTIO           | N: SALES        |
|             | •                   | •               | : USE           | : LOSS         | •               | :            | :                         | •               |
|             | :                   |                 | 1,000 CWT       |                | D               | OLLARS       | 1,000                     | DOLLARS         |
| ALA         | : 1,100             | 188             | 17              | 28             | 1,055           | 7.60         | 8,386                     | 8,002           |
| ARIZ        | : 1,276             | 78              | 4               | 26             | 1,246           | 5.25         | 6,699                     | 6,542           |
| CALIF       | : 18,692            | 1,181           | <b>10</b> 0     | 846            | 17,746          | 9.00         | 168,901                   | 159,492         |
| COLO        | : 12,545            | 1,079           | 700             | 910            | 10,935          | 6.70         | 84,296                    | 73,179          |
| CONN        | : 405               | 41              | 2               | 45             | 358             | 8.20         | 3,321                     | 2,936           |
| DEL         | : 969               | 80              | 3               | 39             | 927             | 8.85         | 8,576                     | 8,204           |
| FLA         | : 5,304             | 686             | 1 550           | 24             | 5,279           | 6.85         | 36,217                    | 36,033          |
| IDAH0       | : 79,840            | 6,600           | 1,550           | 6,666          | 71,624          | 5.65         | 451,096                   | 404,676         |
| ILL         | : 414               | 35              | 12              | 10             | 392             | 6.20         | 2,567                     | 2,430           |
| IND         | : 966<br>: 322      | 87<br>21        | 6<br>16         | 34<br>16       | 926<br>290      | 8.75<br>7.70 | 8,448<br>2,479            | 8,107<br>2,233  |
| IOWA        | : 119               | 14              | 4               | 7              | 108             | 8.40         | 1,000                     | 907             |
| LA<br>MAINE | : 24,960            | 2,438           | 1,125           | 2,200          | 21,635          | 7.25         | 180,960                   | 156,854         |
| MD          | : 306               | 2,430           | 6               | 6              | 294             | 8.90         | 2,723                     | 2,617           |
| MASS        | : 748               | 69              | 30              | 38             | 680             | 7.50         | 5,610                     | 5,100           |
| MICH        | 9,022               | 795             | 262             | 774            | 7 <b>,9</b> 86  | 6.65         | 59,788                    | 52,930          |
| MINN        | : 11,486            | 1,204           | 351             | 702            | 10,433          | 8.00         | 91,731                    | 83,600          |
| MONT        | : 1,725             | 143             | 120             | 120            | 1,485           | 8.50         | 14,663                    | 12,623          |
| NEBR        | : 2,136             | 179             | 146             | 217            | 1,773           | 6.75         | 14,414                    | 11,963          |
| NEV         | : 4,420             | 240             |                 | 530            | 3,890           | 5.20         | 22,984                    | 20,228          |
| NJ          | : 1,968             | 149             | 8               | 59             | 1,901           | 8.30         | 16,334                    | 15,778          |
| N MEX       | : 540               | 72              | 7               | _32            | 501             | 6.85         | 3,699                     | 3,432           |
| NY          | : 11,044            | 1,024           | 180             | 757            | 10,107          | 8.85         | 97,628                    | 89,570          |
| N C         | : 2,227             | 235             | 145             | 69             | 2,013           | 5.90         | 13,276                    | 11,867          |
| N DAK       | : 15,680            | 1,726           | 400             | 1,250          | 14,030          | 6.85         | 107,408                   | 96,106          |
| 0HI0        | : 2,303             | 198             | 12              | 109            | 2,182           | 7.65         | 17,655                    | 16,719          |
| ORE G<br>PA | : 19,745<br>: 4,180 | 1,145<br>396    | 61<br>135       | 1,975<br>272   | 17,709<br>3,773 | 4.60<br>7.90 | 90,761<br>3 <b>3,</b> 022 | 81,275          |
| RI          | : 736               | 67              | 3               | 22             | 3,773<br>711    | 6.40         | 4,710                     | 29,807<br>4,550 |
| S DAK       | : 1,072             | 66              | 18              | 47             | 1,007           | 3.85         | 4,127                     | 3,877           |
| TENN        | : 196               | 34              | 20              | 7              | 1,007           | 7.60         | 1,490                     | 1,284           |
| TEX         | : 2,306             | 164             | 31              | 65             | 2,210           | 12.10        | 27,849                    |                 |
| UTAH        | : 1,170             | 142             | 30              | 119            | 1,021           | 5.15         | 6,026                     | 5,258           |
| VT          | 120                 | 15              | 6               | 5              | 109             | 8.05         | 966                       | 877             |
| VA          | : 1,540             | 200             | 12              | 54             | 1,474           | 8.60         | 13,244                    | 12,676          |
| WASH        | : 43,935            | 2,214           | 425             | 4,000          | 39,510          | 4.40         | 193,314                   | 173,844         |
| WIS         | : 16,000            | 990             | 304             | 1,168          | 14,528          | 10.10        | 161,600                   | 146,733         |
| WYO         | : 1,340             | 105             | 134             | 121            | 1,085           | 8.20         | 10,988                    | 8,897           |
| US          | 302,857             | 24,122          | 6,386           | 23,369         | 273,102         | 6.55         | 1,978,956                 | 1,787,951       |

<sup>1/</sup> REVISED.

# POTATOES: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1981 CROP

| AND VALUE, DI STATES, 1901 CRUP |                     |                  |                   |             |                       |                |                 |                  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--|--|
|                                 | •                   | •                | : FARM            | DISPOSITION |                       | :              | :               |                  |  |  |
|                                 | •                   | : :              | :                 |             |                       | :              |                 | OF               |  |  |
| CTATE                           | :<br>DD ODUCTION    |                  | : USED ON FARMS   |             |                       | : PRICE        | •               |                  |  |  |
| STATE                           | :PRODUCTION         | l: FOR<br>: SEED | ::FOR SEED, FEED: |             | :<br>• SOLD           | : PER<br>: CWT | :               |                  |  |  |
|                                 | •                   |                  | :AND HOUSEHOLD    |             | . 3020                | . CW1          | :PRODUCTION:    | SALES            |  |  |
|                                 | •                   |                  | : USE             |             | •                     |                | : :             | SALES            |  |  |
|                                 |                     |                  |                   |             |                       |                |                 |                  |  |  |
|                                 | •                   |                  | 1,000 CWT         |             |                       | DOLLARS        | 1,000           | DOLLARS          |  |  |
| ALA                             | 2,085               | 173              | 17                | 66          | 2,002                 | 11.00          | 22,859          | 21,990           |  |  |
| ARIZ                            | : 1,456             | 71               | 4                 | 29          | 1,423                 | 7.55           | 10,993          | 10,744           |  |  |
| CALIF                           | : 21,071            | 1,188            | 106               | 863         | 20,102                | 10.40          | 217,402         | 208,863          |  |  |
| COLO                            | : 13,504            | 1,121            | 663               | 1,055       | 11,786                | 4.70           | 63,451          | 55,466           |  |  |
| CONN                            | : 486               | 39               | 2                 | 49          | 435                   | 5.90           | 2,867           | 2,567            |  |  |
| DEL                             | : 1,248             | 81               | 3                 | 50          | 1,195                 | 9.30           | 11,606          | 11,114           |  |  |
| FLA                             | : 6,565             | 684              | 1                 | 30          | 6,534                 | 11.10          | 73,001          | 72,628           |  |  |
| IDAHO                           | : 84,540            | 6,900            | 1,315             | 7,037       | 76,188                | 4.75           | 401,565         | 361,893          |  |  |
| ILL                             | : 525               | 37               | 1]                | 13          | 501                   | 4.85           | 2,546           | 2,430            |  |  |
| IND                             | : 887               | 112              | 9                 | 46          | 832                   | 6.45           | 5,699           | 5,352            |  |  |
| IOWA                            | : 270               | 22               | 7                 | 14          | 249                   | 5.60           | 1,512           | 1,394            |  |  |
| LA                              | : 128               | 10               | 4                 | 6           | 118                   | 11.70          | 1,498           | 1,381            |  |  |
| MAINE                           | : 26,520            | 2,500            | 1,125             | 1,990       | 23,405                | 4.50           | 119,340         | 105,323          |  |  |
| MD                              | : 312               | 22               | 6                 | 6           | 300                   | 9.10           | 2,839           | 2,730            |  |  |
| MASS<br>MICH                    | : 743<br>: 8,503    | 74<br>843        | 10<br>232         | 46<br>1,051 | 687<br>7 <b>,</b> 220 | 5.40<br>6.30   | 4,012<br>53,602 | 3,710            |  |  |
| MINN                            | : 14,947            | 1,188            | 202               | 1,084       | 13,661                | 4.90           | 72,868          | 45,529<br>66,952 |  |  |
| MONT                            | : 1,739             | 135              | 104               | 155         | 1,480                 | 8.00           | 13,912          | 11,840           |  |  |
| NEBR                            | : 2,472             | 202              | 169               | 250         | 2,053                 | 5.80           | 15,910          | 11,930           |  |  |
| NEV                             | : 3,480             | 260              | 103               | 418         | 3,062                 | 4.90           | 17,052          | 15,004           |  |  |
| N J                             | : 2,066             | 144              | 8                 | 62          | 1,996                 | 7.00           | 14,462          | 13,972           |  |  |
| N MEX                           | : 945               | 64               | 7                 | 57          | 881                   | 6.50           | 6,143           | 5,727            |  |  |
| NY                              | : 12,240            | 1,076            | 207               | 893         | 11,140                | 6.15           | 75,083          | 68,306           |  |  |
| N C                             | : 2,542             | 239              | 145               | 79          | 2,318                 | 7.20           | 18,431          | 16,651           |  |  |
| N DAK                           | : 20,125            | 1,784            | 405               | 2,610       | 17,110                | 4.05           | 81,506          | 69,296           |  |  |
| OHIO                            | : 2,118             | 203              | 5                 | 223         | 1,890                 | 6.15           | 13,072          | 11,668           |  |  |
| OREG                            | : 21,710            | 1,040            | 70                | 2,170       | 19,470                | 4.50           | 97,228          | 87,131           |  |  |
| PA                              | : 5,250             | 494              | 126               | 346         | 4,778                 | 7.05           | 37,013          | 33,685           |  |  |
| RI                              | : 832               | 60               | 2                 | 33          | 797                   | 4.60           | 3,827           | 3,666            |  |  |
| S DAK                           | : 702               | 143              | 13                | 24          | 665                   | 3.65           | 2,562           | 2,427            |  |  |
| TENN                            | : 279               | 34               | 27                | 10          | 242                   | 9.80           | 2,734           | 2,372            |  |  |
| TEX                             | : 2,381             | 190              | 31                | 67          | 2,283                 | 9.60           | 22,886          | 21,951           |  |  |
| UTAH                            | : 1,276             | 142              | 33                | 95          | 1,148                 | 5.00           | 6,380           | 5,740            |  |  |
| VT                              | : 154               | 12               | 5                 | 9           | 140                   | 5.80           | 893             | 812              |  |  |
| VA                              | : 2,320             | 213              | 12                | 81          | 2,227                 | 9.65           | 22,388          | 21,491           |  |  |
| WASH<br>WIS                     | : 52,920            | 2,310            | 425               | 4,200       | 48,295                | 3.95           | 209,034         | 190,765          |  |  |
| MAO<br>MI2                      | : 18,190<br>: 1,060 | 1,122<br>101     | 346<br>117        | 782<br>127  | 17,062                | 4.70           | 85,493          | 80,191           |  |  |
| WIU                             | . 1,000             | 101              | 11/               | 14/         | 816                   | 6.00           | 6,360           | 4,896            |  |  |
| US                              | : 338,591           | 25,033           | 5,974             | 26,126      | 306,491               | 5.41           | 1,820,029       | 1,659,587        |  |  |
|                                 |                     |                  |                   |             |                       |                |                 |                  |  |  |

# POTATOES: NUMBER OF POTATO CHIP PLANTS AND QUANTITY USED FOR CHIPPING, BY AREA AND UNITED STATES, AND QUANTITY USED FOR SHOESTRING POTATOES, UNITED STATES, 1980 AND 1981

| AREA :  | PLANTS | : 1980 : : CROP : | PLANTS | : 1981<br>: CROP |
|---|--------|-------------------|--------|------------------|
| :   | NUMBER | 1,000 CWT         | NUMBER | 1,000 CWT        |
| IEW ENGLAND: CONN, MAINE, MASS, N H, R I, VT          | 14     | 1,937             | 12     | 1,981            |
| ASTERN: DEL, D C, MD, N J, N Y, PA, VA,               | 36     | 7,862             | 35     | 8,688            |
| ORTH CENTRAL: : MICH, OHIO, W VA :                    | 28     | 4,414             | 28     | 3,888            |
| IID-CENTRAL: : KANS, MO, NEBR :                       | 12     | 1,892             | 9      | 1,896            |
| MIDWEST: ILL, IND, IOWA, MINN, N DAK, S DAK, WIS      | 30     | 5,051             | 29     | 5,397            |
| OUTHEAST: ALA, FLA, GA, KY, LA, MISS, N C, TENN       | 20     | 6,305             | 20     | 5,718            |
| OUTHWEST: : ARK, OKLA, TEX, :                         | 8      | 2,424             | 9      | 2,607            |
| OCKY MOUNTAINS:  COLO, IDAHO, MONT,  N MEX, UTAH, WYO | 8      | 1,540             | 7      | 1,347            |
| WEST COAST:  ARIZ, CALIF, NEV,  OREG, WASH, HAW       | 19     | 5,706             | 20     | 6,063            |
| TOTAL   | 175    | 37,131            | 169    | 37,585           |
| HOESTRINGS :  |        | 763               |        | 759              |
| OTAL USED FOR CHIPS: AND SHOESTRINGS:                 |        | 37,894            |        | 38,344           |

POTATOES: UTILIZATION OF THE 1979, 1980 AND 1981 CROPS

|     | UTILIZATION ITEMS   | 1979 CROP  | :<br>: 1980 CROP 1/                                    | :<br>1981 CROP   |
|-----|---|--|--|--|
|     | :   |  | 1,000 CWT  |  |
| Α.  | SALES  1. TABLE STOCK  2. FOR PROCESSING  | 114,957  | 96,817   | 110,639  |
|     | A. CHIPS AND SHOESTRINGS B. DEHYDRATION C. FROZEN FRENCH FRIES D. OTHER FROZEN PRODUCTS E. CANNED POTATOES F. OTHER CANNED PRODUCTS, (HASH, STEWS, AND SOUPS) G. STARCH AND FLOUR | 38,276<br>30,784<br>74,320<br>14,420<br>2,479<br>2,251 | 37,894<br>28,222<br>67,208<br>13,673<br>2,054<br>1,993 | 38,344<br>30,162<br>79,844<br>16,812<br>2,469<br>1,700 |
|     | TOTAL :   |  | 153,230  | 171,766  |
|     | 3. OTHER SALES A. LIVESTOCK FEED B. SEED C. TOTAL DIVERTED 2/   | 6,636<br>18,179<br>491<br>25,306                       | 3,903<br>19,152<br>0<br>23,055                         | 3,583<br>20,503<br>0                                   |
|     | TOTAL SALES   | 306,367  | 273,102  | 306,491  |
| В.  | NON-SALES  1. SEED USED ON FARMS WHERE GROWN: 2. HOUSEHOLD USE AND USED FOR FEED: ON FARMS WHERE GROWN: 3. SHRINKAGE AND LOSS:  | 4,257<br>1,666<br>30,207                               | 4,970<br>1,416<br>23,369                               | 4,530<br>1,444<br>26,126                               |
|     | TOTAL NON-SALES   | 36,130   | 29,755   | 32,100   |
| TOT | AL PRODUCTION :   | 342,497  | 302,857  | 338,591  |

<sup>1/</sup> REVISED. 2/ QUANTITY OF POTATOES SOLD FOR LIVESTOCK FEED AND STARCH UNDER THE USDA DIVERSION PROGRAM. FOR 1979 CROP, THE USDA DIVERSION PROGRAM INCLUDED MAINE ONLY.

### POTATOES USED FOR PROCESSING 1/ SEVEN STATES 1980 2/ AND 1981 2/

| STATE                     | : STORAGE : SEASON : | TO :<br>DEC 1 : | TO :   | T0 :   | TO :   |        | TO :<br>MAY 1 : |         |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------|
|                           | •                    | 1,000 CWT       |        |        |        |        |                 |         |
| IDAHO AND MALHEUR         | : 1980-81            | 14,460          | 18,710 | 23,230 | 28,110 | 33,570 | 39,210          | 52,720  |
| CO, OREG                  | : 1981-82            | 16,720          | 21,450 | 26,000 | 31,205 | 36,840 | 42,270          | 56,585  |
| MAINE 3/                  | : 1980-81            | 2,190           | 2,880  | 3,510  | 4,245  | 4,980  | 5,885           | 6,660   |
|                           | : 1981-82            | 2,145           | 2,715  | 3,450  | 4,135  | 5,195  | 5,975           | 7,325   |
| WASH AND OTHER AREA, OREG | : 1980-81            | 14,610          | 16,845 | 19,725 | 23,710 | 27,405 | 31,500          | 39,020  |
|                           | : 1981-82            | 17,730          | 21,255 | 24,940 | 29,175 | 33,855 | 38,095          | 47,325  |
| OTHER STATES 4/           | : 1980-81            | 2,355           | 2,890  | 3,745  | 4,565  | 5,205  | 6,105           | 7,550   |
|                           | : 1981-82            | 2,860           | 3,670  | 4,635  | 5,835  | 7,090  | 8,250           | 10,645  |
| TOTAL                     | : 1980-81            | 33,615          | 41,325 | 50,210 | 60,630 | 71,160 | 82,700          | 99,950  |
|                           | : 1981-82            | 39,455          | 49,090 | 59,025 | 70,350 | 82,980 | 94,590          | 121,880 |

<sup>1/</sup> TOTAL QUANTITY RECEIVED AND USED FOR PROCESSING REGARDLESS OF THE STATE IN WHICH THE POTATOES WERE PRODUCED. DOES NOT INCLUDE QUANTITIES USED FOR POTATO CHIPS IN MAINE, MICH MINN OR N DAK. 2/ REVISED. 3/ INCLUDES MAINE GROWN POTATOES ONLY. 4/ MICH, MINN AND N DAK.

### POTATOES: TOTAL STOCKS HELD BY GROWERS AND LOCAL DEALERS, FALL STATES, CROP OF 1980 AND 1981

|   | THE STATES, SHOT ST. 1500 AIRS 1501   |  |                                  |                          |                                  |   |  |   |  |  |
|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|
|   | :   | : CROP OF 1980                                       |                                  |                          |                                  | : CROP OF 1981 1/                         |  |   |  |  |
| STATE   | : DEC 1 : JAN 1 : 1980 : 1981   | : FEB 1 : MAR 1<br>: 1981 : 1981                     | : APR 1<br>: 1981                | : MAY 1<br>: 1981        | : DEC 1<br>: 1981                | : JAN 1<br>: 1982                         | : FEB 1<br>: 1982                                | : MAR 1<br>: 1982                       | : APR 1<br>: 1982                          | : MAY 1<br>: 1982                        |
|   | :   |  |                                  | 1,                       | 000 CWT                          |   |  |   |  |  |
| CALIF<br>COLO<br>IDAHO<br>MAINE<br>MICH                         | . 4,200 3,40<br>: 7,850 6,70<br>: 59,000 53,00<br>: 18,900 16,30<br>: 4,500 3,30              | 0 5,300 4,25<br>0 46,500 40,00<br>0 13,900 11,30     | 0 3,100<br>0 33,000<br>0 8,200   | 2,050<br>21,500<br>4,800 | 8,350<br>62,000<br>21,300        | 7,100<br>55,000<br>18,000                 | 5,650<br>49,000<br>15,100                        | 4,450<br>42,500<br>12,400               | 1,500<br>3,100<br>34,500<br>8,600<br>1,200 | 1,000<br>1,900<br>23,500<br>5,100<br>700 |
| MINN<br>MONT<br>NEBR<br>N Y - LONG ISLAND<br>- UPSTATE<br>N DAK | . 8,400 7,00<br>: 1,630 1,61<br>: 1,400 1,25<br>: 1,850 1,40<br>: 3,100 2,15<br>: 10,700 8,90 | 0 1,580 1,30<br>0 1,100 90<br>0 900 50<br>0 1,300 80 | 720<br>3 480<br>3 2/220<br>3 290 | 50<br>200<br>2/91<br>155 | 1,650<br>1,850<br>1,860<br>3,900 | 8,100<br>1,630<br>1,600<br>1,250<br>2,550 | 7,000<br>1,600<br>1,400<br>750<br>1,650<br>9,400 | 1,450<br>1,200<br>350<br>1,100          | 3,900<br>900<br>700<br>100<br>650<br>4,600 | 1,900<br>30<br>200<br>30<br>300<br>1,900 |
| OHIO<br>OREG<br>PA<br>WASH<br>WIS                               | : 500 30<br>: 13,300 11,30<br>: 3,300 2,60<br>: 24,500 22,00<br>: 8,600 5,40                  | 0 9,600 7,50<br>0 1,900 1,25<br>0 18,600 14,60       | 5,800<br>900<br>11,000           | 3,600<br>200<br>7,300    | 3,700<br>29,200                  | 350<br>12,700<br>2,800<br>25,100<br>7,800 | 170<br>10,500<br>2,100<br>21,200<br>5,800        | 80<br>8,300<br>1,500<br>17,000<br>4,150 | 20<br>5,800<br>1,050<br>12,600<br>2,650    | 0<br>4,000<br>330<br>8,300<br>1,470      |
| TOTAL 15 STATES   | :171,730 146,61   | 0 121,565 97,28                                      | 72,460                           | 44,446                   | 192,810                          | 163,180                                   | 137,120  | 111,280                                 | 81,870                                     | 50,660                                   |

<sup>1/</sup> REVISED. 2/ OHIO COMBINED WITH LONG ISLAND TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.

### FARM MARKETINGS OF FALL POTATOES, SPECIFIED STATES, 1981 CROP YEAR, PERCENT BY MONTHS

| COLO  | STATE  | : | JUL : |              | SEF   | : | ОСТ   |  | DEC                                       | :                | JAN:   | FEB   | : | MAR                            | :<br>: / | \PR                      | : | MAY | : | JUN              | : | JUL     |
|---|--|---|-------|--------------|---|---|---|--|---|------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---|-----|---|------------------|---|---------|
| IDAHO       :       1       9       22       8       7       8       5       10       12       8         MAINE       :       4       5       9       13       13       12       16       16       11         MICH       :       2       5       11       18       15       13       10       9       8       7       2         MINN       :       2       10       12       9       8       10       14       12       15       4         N Y - LONG ISLAND       :       1       15       16       21       13       10       11       7       4       1       1         - UPSTATE       :       1       4       13       14       10       15       14       10       11       7       1         N DAK       :       5       10       14       13       13       11       16       14       3 |  | : |       |              |   |   |   |  |   | PEF              | RCENT  |   |   |                                |          |                          |   |     |   |                  |   |         |
| -OTHER : 10 14 14 13 6 9 9 8 4 5 PA : 2 11 13 12 11 11 13 11 8 6 2 WASH : 11 14 24 7 5 6 6 7 7 6  | IDAHO MAINE MICH MINN N Y - LONG ISLAND - UPSTATE N DAK OREG-MALHEUR -OTHER PA |   | 1     | 2<br>15<br>4 | 9<br>4<br>11<br>10<br>16<br>13<br>5<br>20<br>14 |   | 22<br>5<br>18<br>12<br>21<br>14<br>10<br>45<br>14 | 8<br>9<br>15<br>9<br>13<br>10<br>14<br>3 | 7<br>13<br>8<br>10<br>15<br>13<br>10<br>6 | ]<br>]<br>]<br>] | 8<br>3<br>0<br>0<br>1<br>4<br>3<br>5<br>9<br>3 | 5<br>12<br>9<br>14<br>7<br>10<br>11<br>4<br>9 |   | 10<br>16<br>8<br>12<br>4<br>11 |          | 12<br>16<br>7<br>15<br>1 |   | 8   |   | 4<br>7<br>1<br>3 |   | 3 1 3 2 |

# POTATOES, ALASKA: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AND VALUE, 1980 AND 1981 CROPS

| :                  |                          |                         |   |     |                                   |                 |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| CROP YEAR : :PLA : | :<br>NTED:HARVESTED<br>: | : PER :PRODUCTION ACRE: | :TOTAL:USED ON<br>N:USED :<br>: FOR : FOR SE<br>:SEED : FEED, | _ , | : :PRICE<br>: : PER<br>:SOLD: CWT |                 |
| •                  | ACRES                    | CWT                     | 1,000   | CWT | DOLLAR                            | S 1,000 DOLLARS |
|                    | 80 460<br>90 500         | 167 77.0<br>190 95.0    | 8.4 10.<br>6.7 8.   |     | 56.0 20.3<br>71.5 21.0            |                 |

# POTATOES, ALASKA: TOTAL STOCKS HELD BY GROWERS AND LOCAL DEALERS ON DEC 1, JAN 1, FEB 1, MAR 1, APR 1, MAY 1, AND JUN 1, 1980 AND 1981 CROPS

| CROP YEAR    | : | DEC 1<br>CURRENT<br>YEAR | : | JAN 1<br>FOLLOWING<br>YEAR | : | FEB 1<br>FOLLOWING<br>YEAR | : | MAR 1<br>FOLLOWING<br>YEAR | : | APR 1<br>FOLLOWING<br>YEAR | : | MAY 1<br>FOLLOWING<br>YEAR | : | JUN 1<br>FOLLOWING<br>YEAR |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
|              | : |                          |   |                            |   |                            |   | 1,000 CWT                  |   |                            |   |                            |   |                            |
| 1980<br>1981 | : | 59.0<br>67.5             |   | 52.0<br>57.0               |   | 41.5<br>50.5               |   | 33.5<br>40.0               |   | 26.0<br>33.5               |   | 18.5<br>24.0               |   | 7.5<br>11.5                |

### FARM MARKETINGS OF POTATOES, UNITED STATES - 1972-81 CROPS

| DEC : .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1  | MONTH   | : | 1971<br>1972<br>1973  | : | 1972<br>1973<br>1974  | : | 1973<br>1974<br>1975  | : | 1974<br>1975<br>1976                                       | : | 1975<br>1976<br>1977   | :   | 1976<br>1977<br>1978   | : | 1977<br>1978<br>1979   | : | 1978<br>1979<br>1980   | : | 1979<br>1980<br>1981  | : | 1980<br>1981<br>1982   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|-----|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| DEC : .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1  |   | : |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   | PE   | RCE | NT   |   |  |   |  |   |   |   |  |
| FEB : .2 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1   |   | : |   |   |   |   | .1  |   | .1   |   | .1   |     |  |   |  |   |  |   |   |   | .1   |
| FEB : 8.1 8.0 6.7 7.5 7.8 7.9 7.9 7.3 7.7 6.  MAR : 9.0 8.5 7.5 9.1 8.6 9.7 9.1 8.0 9.0 8.  APR : 6.6 7.0 8.0 9.2 8.8 9.2 9.5 9.6 8.3 8.  MAY : 3.4 3.2 6.4 5.9 6.2 6.7 7.7 7.5 5.0 5.  JUN : .7 1.0 3.1 3.5 3.8 3.7 6.0 4.7 2.4 3. | FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV       |   | .2<br>.3<br>.5<br>2.5<br>6.1<br>4.0<br>6.5<br>10.4<br>17.0<br>9.5 |   | .1<br>.3<br>.6<br>2.6<br>3.6<br>4.1<br>6.2<br>11.1<br>18.6<br>9.3 |   | .1<br>.3<br>.5<br>2.6<br>3.8<br>4.3<br>6.1<br>10.6<br>17.9<br>8.3 |   | .1<br>.6<br>2.5<br>3.3<br>3.2<br>5.2<br>9.1<br>16.1<br>9.4 |   | .1<br>.2<br>.6<br>2.4<br>3.5<br>3.7<br>5.3<br>9.3<br>16.1<br>8.2 |     | .1<br>.2<br>.4<br>2.4<br>3.5<br>3.4<br>5.1<br>8.9<br>15.6<br>8.5 |   | .1<br>.2<br>.3<br>1.8<br>2.7<br>2.9<br>4.7<br>7.9<br>14.6<br>8.9 |   | .1<br>.2<br>.3<br>2.1<br>3.2<br>3.2<br>4.7<br>7.4<br>16.9<br>8.6 |   | .1<br>.2<br>.5<br>1.9<br>2.8<br>3.0<br>5.5<br>10.5<br>19.0<br>8.7 |   | .1<br>.1<br>.6<br>2.2<br>3.5<br>3.1<br>6.0<br>10.2<br>15.3<br>8.2<br>7.7 |
| CROP YEAR : 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0   | JAN<br>FEB<br>MAR<br>APR<br>MAY<br>JUN<br>JUL |   | 7.9<br>8.1<br>9.0<br>6.6<br>3.4                                   |   | 8.0<br>8.5<br>7.0<br>3.2  |   | 7.3<br>6.7<br>7.5<br>8.0<br>6.4<br>3.1                            |   | 7.9<br>7.5<br>9.1<br>9.2<br>5.9<br>3.5                     |   | 7.8<br>8.6<br>8.8<br>6.2<br>3.8                                  |     | 7.9<br>9.7<br>9.2<br>6.7<br>3.7                                  |   | 7.4<br>7.9<br>9.1<br>9.5<br>7.7<br>6.0                           |   | 7.6<br>7.3<br>8.0<br>9.6<br>7.5<br>4.7                           |   | 7.6<br>7.7<br>9.0<br>8.3<br>5.0<br>2.4                            |   | 8.2<br>6.9<br>8.9<br>8.8<br>5.2<br>3.4<br>1.3                            |

|               |             | CROP OF                | 1950       |              |                  | URUP OF 1  | 901        |            |
|---------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| STATE         |             | EA<br>: HARVESTED<br>: | : YIELD    | PRODUCTION   | ARE<br>PLANTED : |            | YlmLO      | PRODUCTIO  |
|               | 1,000       | ACRES                  | [ M]       | 1,000 CAT    | 1,000            | ACRES      | C∾T        | 1,000 CAI  |
| ALA<br>ARK 1/ | 5.5<br>.7   | 5.3                    | 100        | 530<br>36    | 5. b             | 5.4        | 115        | 621        |
| CALIF<br>GA   | 8.4<br>5.5  | 8.4<br>4.5             | 180<br>100 | 1,512<br>450 | 8.9<br>6.0       | 8.9<br>5.6 | 185<br>115 | 1,647      |
| LA S          | 26.0<br>1.3 | 25.0<br>1.3            | 85<br>150  | 2,125<br>195 | 27.0             | 26.0       | 100        | 2,600      |
| MISS S        | 5.0         | 4.b<br>2.4             | 90<br>115  | 414<br>276   | 5.5<br>2.5       | 2.2        | 45         | 494        |
| N C           | 38.6        | 37.0<br>2.5            | 115        | 4,255<br>239 | 40.0             | 54.0       | 120        | 4,080      |
| TENN :        | 2.0         | 5.0                    | 80         | 160          | 3.5              | 3.5<br>1.8 | 95<br>80   | 333<br>144 |
| TEX<br>VA     | 8.0<br>2.2  | 6.5<br>2.1             | 80<br>115  | 545<br>250   | 8.≥<br>2.4       | 7.8<br>2.3 | 95<br>150  | 741<br>345 |
| u S           | 107.8       | 102.2                  | 107        | 10,953       | 112.7            | 109.3      | 117        | 12,752     |

<sup>1/</sup> ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED AFTER 1980 CROP.

SWEETPOTATOES: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, AND VALUE, BY STATES, 1980 AND 1981 CROPS

|   | :  | :  | : FARM   | 1 DISPOSITION  |  |  | : VALUE  | OF   |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| CTATE   | :<br>:<br>:<br>:   |  | USED ON FARM N   |  |  | : PRICE  | :  | :<br>:   |
| STATE   | PRODUCTION:  | : FOR  | : FOR SEED, :<br>: FEED AND :<br>:HOUSEHOLD USE:                       | AND :  | SOLD   |  | PRODUCTION   | SALES  |
|   | :  |  | 1,000 CWT  |  |  | DOLLARS  | 1,000  | DOLLARS  |
| 1980 CROP   | :  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALA ARK 1/ CALIF GA LA MD MISS N J N C S C TENN TEX | 530<br>36<br>1,512<br>450<br>2,125<br>195<br>414<br>276<br>4,255<br>238<br>160<br>520<br>242 | 22<br>3<br>45<br>24<br>216<br>8<br>33<br>11<br>440<br>21<br>16<br>57<br>20 | 104<br>9<br>45<br>56<br>202<br>10<br>46<br>10<br>468<br>31<br>32<br>58 | 34<br>3<br>76<br>23<br>81<br>8<br>25<br>26<br>213<br>11<br>10<br>17<br>7 | 392<br>24<br>1,391<br>371<br>1,842<br>177<br>343<br>240<br>3,574<br>196<br>118<br>445<br>216 | 16.50<br>10.00<br>19.20<br>15.20<br>7.60<br>14.40<br>11.60<br>16.40<br>13.40<br>14.30<br>14.80<br>18.60<br>10.90 | 8,745<br>360<br>29,030<br>6,840<br>16,150<br>2,808<br>4,802<br>4,526<br>57,017<br>3,403<br>2,368<br>9,672<br>2,638 | 6,468<br>240<br>26,707<br>5,639<br>13,999<br>2,549<br>3,936<br>47,892<br>2,803<br>1,746<br>8,277<br>2,354    |
| J S<br>1981 CROP                                    | : 10,953   | 916  | 1,090  | 534  | 9,329  | 13.60  | 148,359  | 126,589  |
| ALA CALIF GA MD MISS N J N C S C TENN TEX           | 621<br>1,647<br>644<br>2,600<br>228<br>494<br>275<br>4,680<br>333<br>144<br>741              | 23<br>46<br>33<br>210<br>8<br>42<br>19<br>546<br>41<br>14<br>76<br>21      | 50<br>49<br>89<br>247<br>10<br>79<br>17<br>608<br>50<br>29<br>82<br>25 | 20<br>99<br>30<br>78<br>9<br>15<br>21<br>187<br>14<br>7<br>37            | 551<br>1,499<br>525<br>2,275<br>209<br>400<br>237<br>3,885<br>269<br>108<br>622<br>307       | 17.30<br>15.70<br>13.30<br>8.30<br>15.80<br>13.60<br>16.10<br>14.00<br>17.80<br>15.20<br>19.20<br>13.20          | 25,858<br>8,565<br>21,580<br>3,602<br>6,718<br>4,428<br>65,520<br>5,927<br>2,189                                   | 9,532<br>23,534<br>6,983<br>18,883<br>3,302<br>5,440<br>3,816<br>54,390<br>4,788<br>1,642<br>11,942<br>4,052 |
| U S   | :<br>: 12,752  | 1,079  | 1,335  | 530  | 10,887   | 13.60  | 173,911  | 148,304  |

<sup>1/</sup> ESTIMATE DISCONTINUED AFTER 1980 CROP.

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGR 101 FIRST CLASS

